

ELENCO DEI VERBI IRREGOLARI INGLESI (1)

<i>Infinito</i>			<i>Passato</i>		<i>Participio passato</i>	
to abide	[ə'baɪd]	dimorare	abode *	[ə'boud]	abode *	[ə'boud]
to arise	[ə'raɪz]	sorgere	arose	[ə'rouz]	arisen	[ə'rɪzn]
to awake	[ə'weɪk]	svegliare (rsi)	awoke	[ə'wʊk]	awoke	[ə'uouk]
to bear	[beə]	portare	bore	[bo:]	borne	[bo:n]
to bear	[bēə]	generare	bore	[bō:]	born	[bō:n]
to beat	[bi:t]	battere	beat	[bi:t]	beaten	[bi:tən]
to become	[bi'kʌm]	divenire	became	[bi'keim]	become	[bi'kʌm]
to befall	[bi'fɔ:l]	accadere	befell	[bi'fel]	befallen	[bi'fɔ:lən]
to beget	[bi'get]	procreare	begot	[bi'gɔt]	begotten	[bi'gɔtn]
to begin	[bi'gin]	cominciare	began	[bi'gæn]	begun	[bi'gʌn]
to behold	[bi'hoʊld]	osservare	beheld	[bi'held]	beheld	[bi'held]
to bend	[bend]	piegare (rsi)	bent	[bent]	bent	[bent]
to bereave	[bi'ri:v]	privare	bereft *	[bi'reft]	bereft *	[bi'reft]
to beseech	[bi'si:c]	supplicare	besought	[bi'sɔ:t]	besought	[bi'sɔ:t]
to bet	[bet]	scommettere	bet	[bet]	bet	[bet]
to bid	[bid]	comandare, offrire prezzo	bid	[bid]	bid	[bid]
to bind	[baɪnd]	legare	bad(e)	[bæd]	bidden	[bɪdn]
to bite	[bait]	mordere	bound	[baund]	bound	[baund]
to bleed	[bli:d]	sanguinare	bled	[bled]	bled	[bled]
to blend	[blend]	mescolare	blent *	[blent]	blent *	[blent]
to blow	[blou]	soffiare	blew	[blu:]	blown	[bloun]
to break	[breik]	rompere (rsi)	broke	[brouk]	broken	[brouken]
to breed	[bri:d]	allevare	bred	[bred]	bred	[bred]
to bring	[brɪŋ]	portare	brought	[brɔ:t]	brought	[brɔ:t]
to broadcast	trasmettere (radio) ['bro:dka:st]		broadcasted ['bro:dka:stid]		broadcast ['bro:dka:st]	
to build	[bild]	costruire	built	[bilt]	built	[bilt]
to burn	[bə:n]	bruciare	burnt *	[bə:nt]	burnt *	[bə:nt]
to burst	[bə:st]	scoppiare	burst	[bə:st]	burst	[bə:st]
to buy	[bai]	comprare	bought	[bɔ:t]	bought	[bɔ:t]
to cast	[ka:st]	gettare, fondere	cast	[ka:st]	cast	[ka:st]
to catch	[kæć]	acchiappare, prendere	caught	[kɔ:t]	caught	[kɔ:t]
to chide	[cid]	sgridare	chid	[cid]	chidden	[cidn]
to choose	[ču:z]	scegliere	chose	[čouz]	chosen	[čouzn]
to cleave	[kli:v]	spaccare (rsi)	clove	[klouv]	cloven	[klouvn]
to cling	[klin]	aggrapparsi	cleft	[kleft]	cleft	[kleft]
to clothe	[klouð]	vestire	clung	[klʌŋ]	clung	[klʌŋ]
			clad *	[klæd]	clad *	[klæd]

(1) Sono stati omessi i verbi rarissimamente usati.

Avvertenza. — (*) significa che esiste anche la forma regolare, generalmente più usata.

<i>Infinito</i>			<i>Passato</i>		<i>Participio passato</i>	
to come	[kʌm]	venire	came	[keim]	come	[kʌm]
to cost	[kɒst]	costare	cost	[kɒst]	cost	[kɒst]
to creep	[kri:p]	strisciare	crept	[krept]	crept	[krept]
to crow	[krou]	cantare (del gallo)	crew *	[kru:]	crowed	[kroud]
to cut	[kʌt]	tagliare	cut	[kʌt]	cut	[kʌt]
to dare	[dæə]	osare	durst *	[dæ:st]	dared	[dæəd]
to deal	[di:l]	trattare, trafficare	dealt	[delt]	dealt	[delt]
to dig	[dig]	scavare	dug	[dʌg]	dug	[dʌg]
to do	[du:]	fare	did	[did]	done	[dʌn]
to draw	[drɔ:]	trarre, disegnare	drew	[dru:]	drawn	[drɔ:n]
to dream	[dri:m]	sognare	dreamt *	[dremt]	dreamt *	[dremt]
to drink	[drɪŋk]	bere	drank	[dræŋk]	drunk	[dræŋk]
to drive	[draiv]	spingere, condurre (veicoli)	drove	[drouv]	driven	[’drivn]
to dwell	[duel]	abitare	dwelt	[duelt]	dwelt	[duelt]
to eat	[i:t]	mangiare	ate	[et, eit]	eaten	[’i:tn]
to fall	[fɔ:l]	cadere	fell	[fel]	fallen	[’fɔ:lən]
to feed	[fi:d]	nutrire	fed	[fed]	fed	[fed]
to feel	[fi:l]	sentire (rsi)	felt	[felt]	felt	[felt]
to fight	[faɪt]	combattere	fought	[fɔ:t]	fought	[fɔ:t]
to find	[faɪnd]	trovare	found	[faund]	found	[faund]
to flee	[fli:]	fuggire	fled	[fled]	fled	[fled]
to fling	[flɪŋ]	scagliare	flung	[flʌŋ]	flung	[flʌŋ]
to fly	[flai]	volare, fuggire	flew	[flu:]	flown	[floun]
to forbear	[fə’bə]	astenersi	forbore	[fə’bɔ:]	forborne	[fə’bɔ:n]
to forbid	[fɔ:’bid]	proibire	forbad(e)	[fɔ:’bæd]	forbidden	[fɔ:’bidn]
to forecast	[’fɔ:kast]	prevedere	forecast *	[’fɔ:ka:st]	forecast *	[’fɔ:ka:st]
to forego	[fɔ:’gou]	precedere	forewent	[fɔ:’uent]	foregone	[fɔ:’go:n]
to forget	[fə’get]	dimenticare	forgot	[fə’gɔt]	forgotten	[fə’gɔtn]
to forgive	[fə’giv]	perdonare	forgave	[fə’geiv]	forgiven	[fə’givn]
to forsake	[fə’seik]	abbandonare	forsook	[fə’suk]	forsaken	[fə’seiken]
to forswear	[fə:’suə]	abiurare	forswore	[fə:’suɔ:]	forsworn	[fə:’suɔ:n]
to freeze	[fri:z]	gelare	froze	[frouz]	frozen	[’frouzn]
to get	[get]	ottenere	got	[gɔt]	got	[gɔt]
to give	[giv]	dare	gave	[geiv]	given	[’givn]
to go	[gou]	andare	went	[went]	gone	[gɔ(,:)n]
to grind	[graind]	macinare	ground	[graund]	ground	[graund]
to grow	[grou]	crescere, coltivare	grew	[gru:]	grown	[groun]
to hang	[hæn]	appendere	hung	[hʌŋ]	hung	[hʌŋ]
to hear	[hie]	udire	heard	[he:d]	heard	[he:d]
to heave	[hi:v]	sollevare (oggetti pesanti)	hove *	[houv]	hove *	[houv]
to hew	[hju:]	tagliare (con scure)	hewed	[hjud:]	hewn *	[hju:n]
to hide	[haid]	nascondere	hid	[hid]	hidden	[’hidn]
to hit	[hit]	colpire	hit	[hit]	hit	[hit]
to hold	[hould]	tenere	held	[held]	held	[held]
to hurt	[ha:t]	far male, ferire	hurt	[hæ:t]	hurt	[hæ:t]
to keep	[ki:p]	(man)tenere, conservare	kept	[kept]	kept	[kept]
to kneel	[ni:l]	inginocchiarsi	knelt	[neit]	knelt	[neit]

<i>Infinito</i>			<i>Passato</i>		<i>Participio passato</i>	
to knit	[nit]	lavorare a maglia	knit *	[nit]	knit *	[nit]
to know	[nou]	conoscere, sapere	knew	[nju:]	known	[noun]
to lade	[leid]	caricare	laded	[’leidid]	laden	[’leidn]
to lay	[lei]	deporre	laid	[leid]	laid	[leid]
to lead	[li:d]	condurre, capeggiare	led	[led]	led	[led]
to lean	[li:n]	appoggiarsi	leant *	[lent]	leant *	[lent]
to leap	[li:p]	saltare	leapt *	[lept]	leapt *	[lept]
to learn	[le:n]	imparare, apprendere	learnt *	[le:nt]	learnt *	[le:nt]
					learned	[’le:nid] (agg.)dotto
to leave	[li:v]	lasciare, partire	left	[left]	left	[left]
to lend	[lend]	prestare	lent	[lent]	lent	[lent]
to let	[let]	lasciare, permettere	let	[let]	let	[let]
to lie	[lai]	giacere	lay	[lei]	lain	[lein]
to light	[lait]	illuminare, accendere	lit *	[lit]	lit *	[lit]
to lose	[lu:z]	perdere	lost	[lost]	lost	[lost]
to make	[meik]	fare, fabbricare	made	[meid]	made	[meid]
to mean	[mi:n]	significare, voler dire	meant	[ment]	meant	[ment]
to meet	[mi:t]	incontrare (rsi)	met	[met]	met	[met]
to mistake	[mis’teik]	fraitendere	mistook	[mis’tuk]	mistaken	[mis’teiken]
to mow	[mou]	falciare	mowed	[moud]	mown	[moun]
to pay	[pei]	pagare	paid	[peid]	paid	[peid]
to put	[put]	mettere	put	[put]	put	[put]
to quit	[kuit]	abbandonare	quit *	[kuit]	quit *	[kuit]
to read	[ri:d]	leggere	read	[red]	read	[red]
to rid	[rid]	sbarazzare, liberare	ridged	[’ridid]	rid	[rid]
			rid	[rid]	ridged	[’ridid] (raro)
to ride	[raid]	cavalcare	rode	[roud]	ridden	[’ridn]
to ring	[rin]	suonare	rang	[ræn]	rung	[rʌŋ]
			rung	[rʌŋ] (raro)		
to rise	[raiz]	sorgere	rose	[rouz]	risen	[’rizn]
to run	[rʌn]	correre	ran	[ræn]	run	[rʌn]
to saw	[so:]	segare	sawed	[so:d]	sawn	[so:n]
					sawed	[so:d](raro)
to say	[sei]	dire	said	[sed]	said	[sed]
to see	[si:]	vedere	saw	[so:]	seen	[si:n]
to seek	[si:k]	cercare	sought	[so:t]	sought	[so:t]
to sell	[sel]	vendere	sold	[sould]	sold	[sould]
to send	[send]	mandare	sent	[sent]	sent	[sent]
to set	[set]	porre	set	[set]	set	[set]
to sew	[sou]	cucire	sewed	[soud]	sewn *	[soun]
to shake	[’seik]	scuotere	shook	[’juk]	shaken	[’seiken]
to shave	[’seiv]	radere	shaved	[’seivd]	shaved	[’seivd]
					shaven	[’seivn]
to shear	[’sjə]	tosare	sheared	[’sjed]	shorn	[’ʃɔ:n]
to shed	[’sed]	versare	shed	[’sed]	shed	[’sed]
to shine	[’fain]	splendere	shone	[’fɔn]	shone	[’fɔn]
to shoe	[ju:]	ferrare (cavalli)	shod	[’ʃɔd]	shod	[’ʃɔd]
to shoot	[ju:t]	sparare, germogliare, girare (film)	shot	[’ʃɔt]	shot	[’ʃɔt]

<i>Infinito</i>			<i>Passato</i>		<i>Participio passato</i>	
to show	[ʃou]	mostrare	showed	[ʃoud]	shown	[ʃoun]
to shrink	[ʃrɪŋk]	ritirarsi, restringersi	shrank	[ʃræŋk]	shewn	[ʃoun]
to shut	[ʃtʌt]	chiudere	shut	[ʃʌt]	shrunk	[ʃrʌŋk]
to sing	[sin]	cantare	sang	[sæŋ]	shut	[ʃʌt]
			sung	[sʌŋ] (raro)	sung	[sʌŋ]
to sink	[sɪŋk]	sprofondare, affondare	sank	[sæŋk]	sunk	[sʌŋk]
to sit	[sit]	sedere	sat	[sæt]	sat	[sæt]
to slay	[sleɪ]	trucidare	slew	[slu:]	slain	[slein]
to sleep	[sli:p]	dormire	slept	[slept]	slept	[slept]
to slide	[slaɪd]	scivolare	slid	[slɪd]	slid	[slɪd]
to sling	[slɪŋ]	scagliare	slung	[slʌŋ]	slung	[slʌŋ]
to slink	[slɪŋk]	svignarsela	slunk	[slʌŋk]	slunk	[slʌŋk]
			slank	[slæŋk] (raro)		
to slit	[slɪt]	fendere	slit	[slɪt]	slit	[slɪt]
to smell	[smel]	odorare, avere odore	smelt	[smelɪt]	smelt	[smelɪt]
to smite	[smait]	colpire	smote	[smout]	smitten	['smɪtn]
			smit	[smit] (antiq.)	smit	[smit] (antiq.)
to sow	[sou]	seminare	sowed	[soud]	sown *	[soun]
to speak	[spi:k]	parlare	spoke	[spouk]	spoken	[['spouken]]
to speed	[spi:d]	andare svelto (letterario), affrettare	sped *	[sped]	sped *	[sped]
to spell	[spel]	compitare	spelt *	[spelɪt]	spelt *	[spelɪt]
to spend	[spend]	spendere	spent	[spent]	spent	[spent]
to spill	[spill]	versare	spilt *	[spilt]	spilt *	[spilt]
to spin	[spin]	filare	spun	[spʌn]	spun	[spʌn]
to spit	[spit]	sputare	span	[spæn]	spat	[spæt]
			spat	[spæt]	spit	[spit] (antiq.)
to split	[split]	spaccare (rsi)	split	[split]	split	[split]
to spoil	[spoil]	sciupare	spoilt *	[spoɪlt]	spoilt	[spoɪlt]
to spread	[spred]	diffondere (rsi), stendere (rsi)	spread	[spred]	spread	[spred]
to spring	[sprɪŋ]	saltare, scaturire	sprang	[spræŋ]	sprung	[sprʌŋ]
to stand	[stænd]	stare ritto, ergersi	stood	[stud]	stood	[stud]
to steal	[sti:l]	rubare	stole	[stoul]	stolen	[['stoulen]]
to stick	[stick]	attaccare (rsi)	stuck	[stʌk]	stuck	[stʌk]
to sting	[stin]	pungere (di insetti)	stung	[stʌŋ]	stung	[stʌŋ]
to stink	[stɪŋk]	puzzare	stank	[stæŋk]	stunk	[stʌŋk]
to stink	[stɪŋk]		stunk	[stʌŋk]		
to strew	[stru:]	spargere	strewed	[stru:d]	strewn *	[stru:n]
to stride	[straɪd]	camminare a lunghi passi	strode	[stroud]	stridden	[['stridn]]
to strike	[straɪk]	colpire, fare sciopero	struck	[strʌk]	strid	[strid]
to string	[strin]	legare con corda	strung	[strʌŋ]	struck	[strʌk]
		infilare (perle, ecc.)			strung	[strʌŋ]
to strive	[straɪv]	lottare, sforzarsi	strove	[strouv]	striven	[['strivn]]

<i>Infinito</i>			<i>Passato</i>		<i>Participio passato</i>	
to swear	[swεə]	giurare, imprecare	swore	[swɔ:]	sworn	[swɔ:n]
to sweat	[swet]	sudare	sweat *	[swet]	sweat *	[swet]
to sweep	[swi:p]	spazzare	swept	[swept]	swept	[swept]
to swell	[swell]	gonfiare	swelled	[sweld]	swollen	[’swoulen]
					swelled	[sweld] (raro)
to swim	[swim]	nuotare	swam	[swæm]	swum	[swʌm]
to swing	[swɪŋ]	dondolare, oscillare	swung	[swʌŋ]	swung	[swʌŋ]
			swang	[swæŋ] (raro)		
to take	[teik]	prendere, portare condurre	took	[tuk]	taken	[’teiken]
to teach	[ti:č]	insegnare	taught	[tɔ:t]	taught	[tɔ:t]
to tear	[tee]	strappare, lacerare	tore	[tɔ:]	torn	[tɔ:n]
to tell	[tel]	dire, raccontare	told	[tould]	told	[tould]
to think	[θink]	pensare	thought	[θɔ:t]	thought	[θɔ:t]
to thrive	[θraiv]	prosperare	throve	[θrouv]	thriven	[’θrivn]
			thrived	[θraivd]	thrived	[θraivd]
to throw	[θrou]	gettare, buttare	threw	[θru:]	thrown	[θroun]
to thrust	[θrʌst]	ficcare, spingere	thrust	[θrʌst]	thrust	[θrʌst]
to tread	[tred]	pestare, calpestare	trod	[trɔd]	trodden	[’trɔdn]
to understand	[’ʌnde’stænd]	comprendere	understood	[’ʌnde’stud]	understood	[’ʌnde’stud]
to wake	[weik]	svegliare (rsi)	woke *	[wouk]	woke *	[wouk]
					woken	[’woukan]
to wear	[wεə]	portare, indossare	wore	[wo:]	worn	[wɔ:n]
to weave	[wui:v]	tessere	wove	[wouv]	woven	[’wouvn]
to weep	[wi:p]	piangere	wept	[wept]	wept	[wept]
to win	[win]	vincere	won	[wʌn]	won	[wʌn]
to wind	[waind]	serpeggiare, avvolgere	wound	[waund]	wound	[waund]
to work	[we:k]	lavorare, funzionare	worked	[we:kt]	worked	[we:kt]
			wrought	[rɔ:t] (raro)	wrought	[rɔ:t] (raro)
to wring	[riŋ]	torcere	wrung	[rʌŋ]	wrung	[rʌŋ]
to write	[rait]	scrivere	wrote	[rout]	written	[’ritn]