

IL VERBO MODALE SHOULD

In inglese il verbo modale SHOULD si usa per dare suggerimenti.

FUNGE DA AUSILIARE!

La forma affermativa si costruisce applicando la seguente struttura:

SOGGETTO + **SHOULD** + VERBO FORMA BASE

You

should

take

E.g. **You should** take a ten-minute break every hour.

= **Dovresti** prenderti una pausa di dieci minuti ogni ora.

Affirmative form

TO TALK = parlare

I should talk = Dovrei parlare

You should talk

He, she, it should talk

We should talk

You should talk

They should talk

Negative form (short form)

AUX NEG

I **should**n't talk = Non dovrei parlare

You **should**n't talk

He, she, it **should**n't talk

We **should**n't talk

You **should**n't talk

They **should**n't talk

Come tutti gli altri verbi modali, per formare la forma negativa è sufficiente far seguire **SHOULD** dalla particella negativa NOT.

Interrogative form

Domande

AUX SUBJ

Should I talk?

Should you talk?

Should he, she, it talk?

Should we talk?

Should you talk?

Should they talk?

Risposte brevi

SUBJ AUX

Yes, you should.

Yes, I should.

Yes, he, she, it should.

Yes, you should.

Yes, we should.

Yes, they should.

SUBJ AUX NEG

No, you should n't.

No, I should n't.

No, he, she, it should n't.

No, you should n't.

No, we should n't.

No, they should n't.

Similmente, nella forma interrogativa SHOULD è spostato a sinistra del soggetto in quanto funge da ausiliare.

IL PRESENT CONDITIONAL

In inglese il condizionale presente si costruisce a partire dal verbo modale WOULD applicando la seguente struttura:

SOGGETTO + **WOULD** + VERBO FORMA BASE

I **would** go = Io andrei.

NOTA BENE:

Come *will* rappresenta il futuro, *would* rappresenta il condizionale.

Affirmative form

Full form

I would talk = io parlerei

You would talk

He, she, it would talk

We would talk

You would talk

They would talk

Short form

I'd talk

You'd talk

He, she, it'd talk

We'd talk

You'd talk

They'd talk

Il verbo modale *WOULD*

Abbiamo detto che *WOULD* è un VERBO MODALE. Gli altri verbi modali sono:

- **CAN** (e il suo passato, **COULD**);
- **MAY** (e il suo passato, **MIGHT**);
- **WILL** (il suo passato è proprio **WOULD**!!!);
- **SHALL** (e il suo passato, **SHOULD**);
- **MUST**;

Come tutti gli altri verbi modali, nella forma interrogativa **WOULD** è spostato a sinistra del **soggetto** in quanto funge da ausiliare.

Interrogative form

Domande

AUX SUBJ

Would I talk?

Would you talk?

Would he, she, it talk?

Would we talk?

Would you talk?

Would they talk?

Risposte brevi

SUBJ AUX

Yes, you would.

Yes, I would.

Yes, he, she, it would.

Yes, you would.

Yes, we would.

Yes, they would.

SUBJ AUX NEG

No, you wouldn't.

No, I wouldn't.

No, he, she, it wouldn't.

No, you wouldn't.

No, we wouldn't.

No, they wouldn't.

Similmente, per la forma negativa è sufficiente far seguire **WOULD** dalla particella negativa NOT.

Negative form

Full form

AUX NEG

I **would** not talk

You **would** not talk

He, she, it **would** not talk

We **would** not talk

You **would** not talk

They **would** not talk

Short form

AUX NEG

I **would**n't talk

You **would**n't talk

He, she, it **would**n't talk

We **would**n't talk

You **would**n't talk

They **would**n't talk

